

The Schrödinger KNIME extensions

Computational Chemistry and Cheminformatics in
a workflow environment

Jean-Christophe Mozziconacci

Volker Eyrich



SCHRÖDINGER.

Topics

- What are the Schrödinger extensions?
- Workflow application examples
- 2012 development plan: KNIME, Maestro, Canvas, PyMOL and Seurat integration

What are the Schrödinger extensions?

Access to Schrödinger tools via KNIME

- Modelling and computational chemistry in a workflow environment
- Graphical assembly of workflows
- Generate, manipulate, analyze and visualize chemical data
- Interactive and automated analysis of datasets
- Presentation and communication of results

Access to Schrödinger tools via KNIME

Run on Linux and Windows

~150 nodes

- Ligand/protein preparation
- LBDD (cheminformatics, pharmacophore modeling)
- SBDD (Protein structure prediction, docking and scoring)
- Molecular and quantum mechanics

Molecular Mechanics

- MacroModel Single Point Energy
- MacroModel Minimization
- MacroModel Coordinate Scan
- ConfGen Standard
- ConfGen
- Conformational Search
- Conformational Search and Cluster
- Premin
- Impref
- Uffmin

Quantum Mechanics

- Jaguar Single Point Energy
- Jaguar Minimization
- NMR Shielding Constants
- Jaguar Charges

Cheminformatics

Fingerprint Based Tools

- Fingerprint Generation
- Generate Pairwise Matrix
- Generate Pairwise Matrix (2 Inputs)
- Similarity Matrix (from Molecules)
- Dissimilarity Selection (from Matrix)
- Build Report for Clustering (from Matrix)
- Hierarchical Clustering (from Matrix)

Filters and Mining Tools

- Maximum Common Substructure Search
- Substructure Search
- REOS Filter
- Structure Filter

Utilities and Converters

- Principal Components
- Multi-dimensional Scaling
- Combine Fingerprints
- Concatenate Bitvectors
- Convert Fingerprint to Bitvector
- Convert Fingerprint to Table
- Convert Matrix to Table
- Convert Table to FingerPrint
- Convert Table to Matrix
- Convert Bitvector to FingerPrint

Modeling

- Bayes Classification Model Building
- Bayes Classification Model prediction
- PLS Classification Model Building
- PLS Classification Model Prediction

Pharmacophore Modeling

- Phase Shape
- Phase DB Query
- Phase File Query
- Phase DB Creation
- Phase Hypothesis Identification

Docking and Scoring

- Glide Grid Generation
- Glide Ligand Docking
- Glide Multiple Ligand Docking
- XP Visualizer

Post-processing

- Prime MM-GBSA

Protein Structure Prediction

- BLAST
- Prime Build Homology Model
- Prime Side Chain Sampling
- Prime Minimization

Schrödinger nodes

Workflows

- Protein Preparation
- Protein Preparation Wizard
- Protein Assignment
 - Induced-fit docking
- IFD and individual steps

Ligand Preparation

- LigPrep
- Ligprep individual tools
 - (Ionizer, Desalter, Neutralizer...)
- Epik

Property Generation

- QikProp
- Molecular Descriptors
- Calculate properties

Filtering

- Ligfilter
- Ligparse
- Property Filter (Propfilter)

Scripting

- **Run Maestro Command**
- **Chemistry External Tool**
 - 0:1, 1:0, 1:1, 1:2, 2:1 and 2:2 nodes
- **Python Script** 0:1, 1:0, 1:1, 1:2, 2:1 and 2:2 nodes

Desmond

- System builder
- Molecular Dynamics
- Trajectory extract frames and manipulation
- Trajectory reader, CMS reader

Reporting

- Run Maestro
- Run Canvas
- View CSV (open xls/ooffice)
- Text Viewer

Tools

Combinatorial Libraries

- CombiGlide Library Enumeration
- CombiGlide Reagent Preparation

Fragments

- Fragment Joiner
- Fragments from Molecules

Data Manipulation

- **Compare Ligands**
- Lookup and Add Columns
- **Group MAE**
- Ungroup MAE

Structure Manipulation

- Add Hydrogens
- **Delete Atoms**
- **Split by Structure**
- **MAE Parser**
- Extract MAE Properties
- Delete MAE Properties
- Set MAE Properties
- Set Molecule Title
- Set MAE Index

Utilities

- Get PDB
- Align Binding Sites
- Protein Structure Alignment
- Prime Fix
- **RMSD**
- Assign Bond Orders
- Unique Title Check
- PDB Name
- SD Format Checker
- Generate Smarts
- Unique Smiles
- Entropy Calculation
- RRHO Entropy
- Boltzmann Population
- Volume Overlap Matrix

Readers/Writers

- CSV Reader
- Molecule Reader
- SD, PDB, Mol2 Reader nodes
- Sequence Reader
- Alignment Reader
- Fingerprint Reader
- Hypothesis Reader
- Glide Grid Reader
- Glide Multiple Grid Reader
- Variable Based Glide Grid Reader
- Molecule Writer
- Sequence Writer
- Alignment Writer
- Hypothesis Writer
- Fingerprint Writer

Converters

- Molecule-to-MAE
- MAE-to-Pdb, to-SD, to-Smiles and to-Mol2
- SD-to-Smiles
- PoseViewer-to-Complexes
- Complexes-to-PoseViewers
- String-to-Type
- Hartree-to-kcal/mol Converter
- kJ-to-kcal Converter

Schrodinger Suite 2011- some new features

Infrastructure

- Canvas **2D** renderer on **64 bit** KNIME workbench, **Windows** installers
- New **start-up script options** to pass user/machine/OS-specific parameters (memory limit, temporary directory...)

New nodes

- **Desmond** nodes (System builder and Molecular dynamics, Trajectory manipulation, extract frames, Desmond trajectory and CMS Readers)
- **Phase query on files** (already possible on a Phase database)
- **Canvas model** building and prediction nodes (PLS and Bayes classification)
- **Run Canvas**
- Filter structures based on an ASL expression, Calculate properties

Options and functionalities

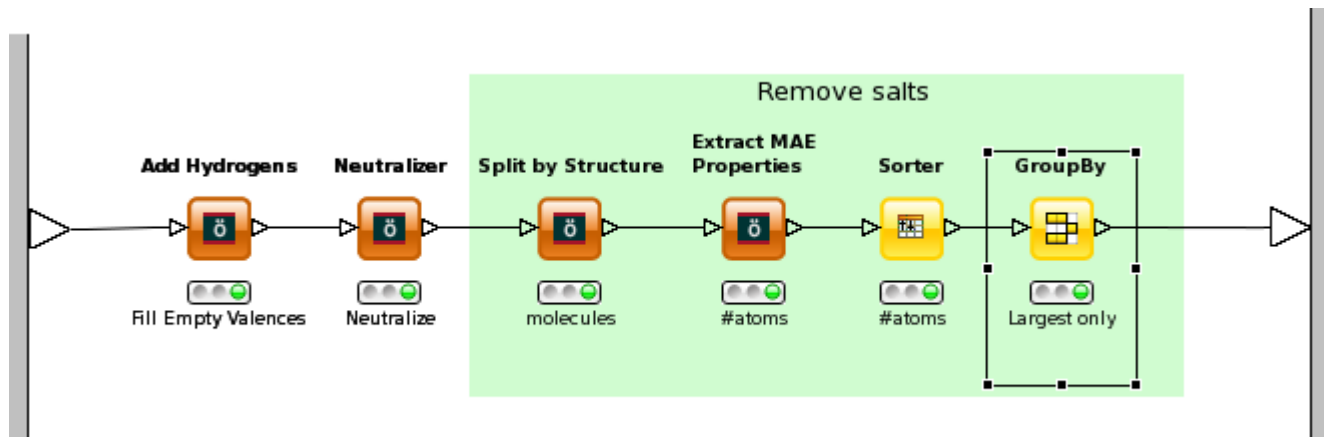
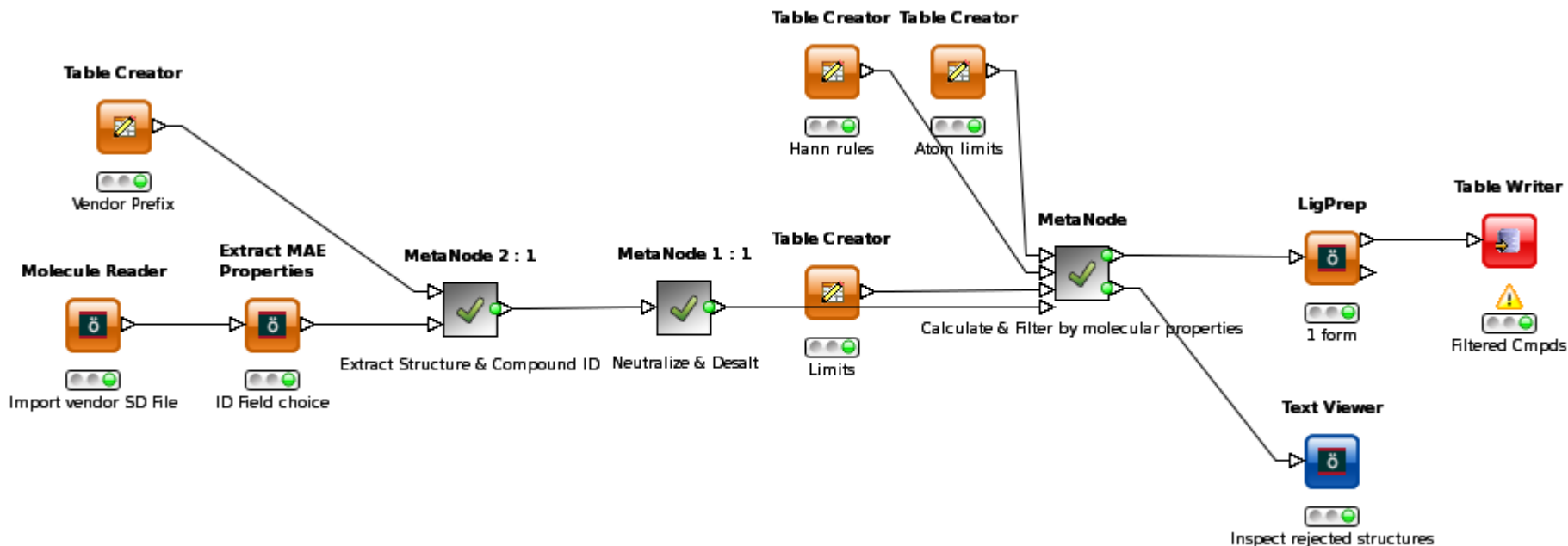
- Prime Build homology model- include ligand and cofactors
- Run Maestro- import as groups, read Hypotheses, specify a project to which structures are added

...

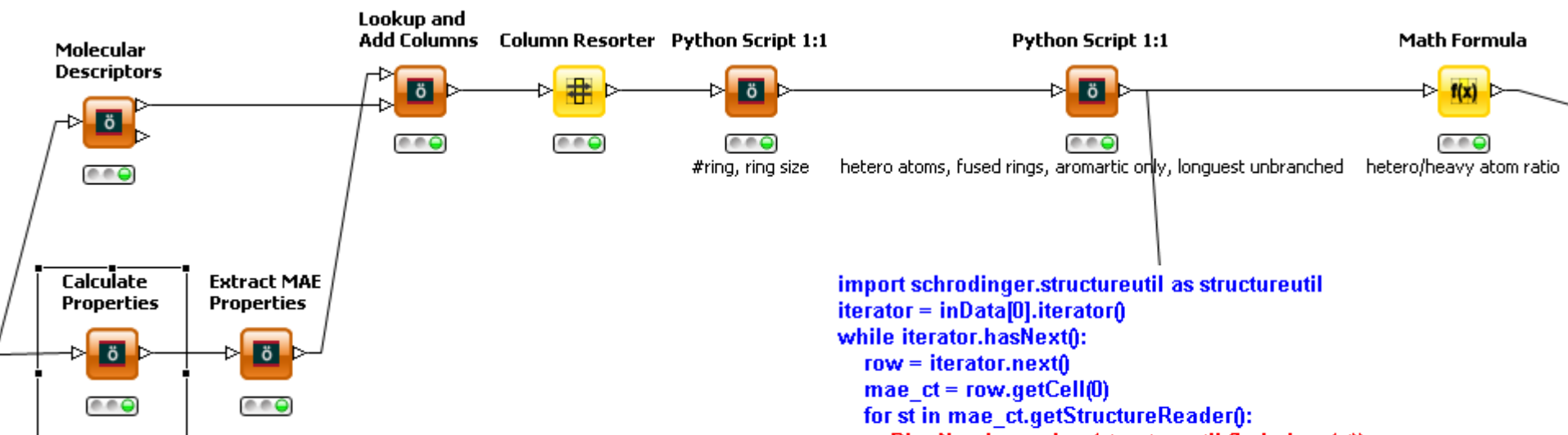
KNIME workflow page- <http://www.schrodinger.com/knimeworkflows/>

- **Cheminformatics**
 - Cluster by fingerprint
 - **Database analysis**
 - **Maximum Common Substructure**
 - Select diverse molecules
 - Similarity search
 - **Substructure Search**
 - **Docking and post-processing**
 - **Protein preparation and Glide grid generation** ◀
 - Docking and scoring
 - Ensemble docking
 - Induced Fit Docking protocol ◀
 - **Loop over docking parameters**
 - **Validate docking parameters**
 - **Virtual screening**
 - **Pharmacophore modeling**
 - **Phase Shape screening**
 - Phase database screening ◀
 - Phase hypothesis identification
 - **Molecular Mechanics**
 - **Compare conformational search methods**
 - **Quantum mechanics**
 - **Conformational search and QM optimization Using the Report designer**
 - **Homology modeling**
 - Model building and refinement ◀
 - **KNIME workbench**
 - Group by use-cases
 - **General tools**
 - **Python script node use-cases**
 - **Chemistry external tool node use-cases**
 - Ensure molecule title uniqueness
 - Group Looper
 - Output column structure option philosophy
 - Run maestro command node use-cases
 - Protein structure alignment
- Simplest**, **most exciting**, **new** and improved ◀ workflows

Vendor database preparation



Vendor database preparation- descriptor generation



```
import schrodinger.structureutil as structureutil
iterator = inData[0].iterator()
while iterator.hasNext():
    row = iterator.next()
    mae_ct = row.getCell(0)
    for st in mae_ct.getStructureReader():
        RingNumber = len(structureutil.find_rings(st))
        newIntCell1 = IntCell(RingNumber)
        newRow = AppendedColumnRow(row, [newIntCell1])
        newRow.colNames = [ "ring_number" ]
        outContainer[0].addRowToTable(newRow)
```

Dialog - 2:473:476:45 - Calculate Properties

CalculateProperties | Flow Variables | Memory Policy

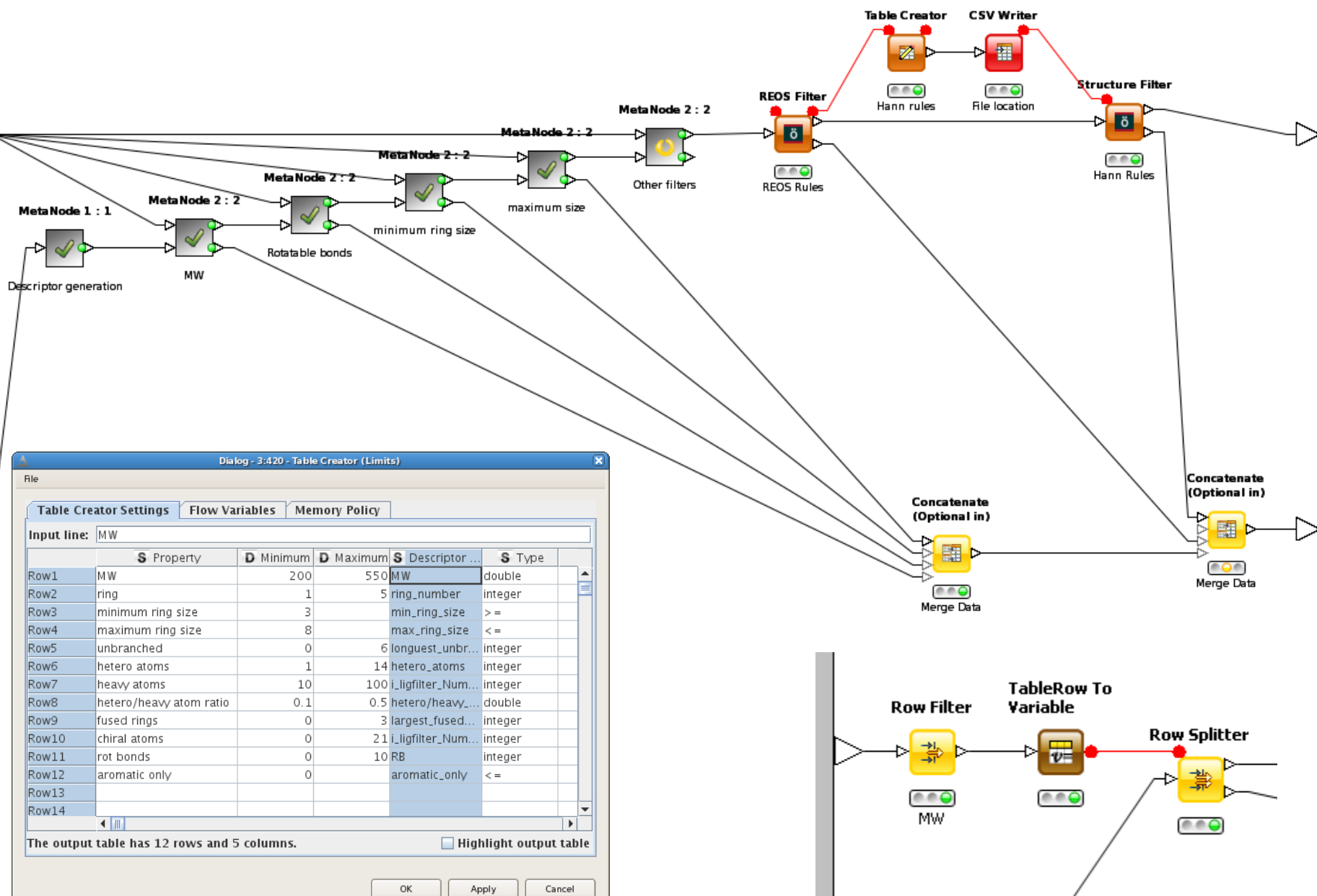
Column containing input : CT

Select All | Unselect All

Select properties to calculate:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Molecular formula	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of heavy atoms	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of aliphatic rings
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Molecular weight	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of positive atoms	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of rotatable bonds
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of molecules	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of negative atoms	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of chiral centers
<input type="checkbox"/> Number of residues	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of rings	<input type="checkbox"/> Percentage strand
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of atoms	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of aromatic rings	<input type="checkbox"/> Percentage loop
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Total charge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of heteroaromatic rings	<input type="checkbox"/> Percentage helix

Vendor database preparation- filtering on various criteria



Dialog - 3:420 - Table Creator (Limits)

Table Creator Settings | Flow Variables | Memory Policy

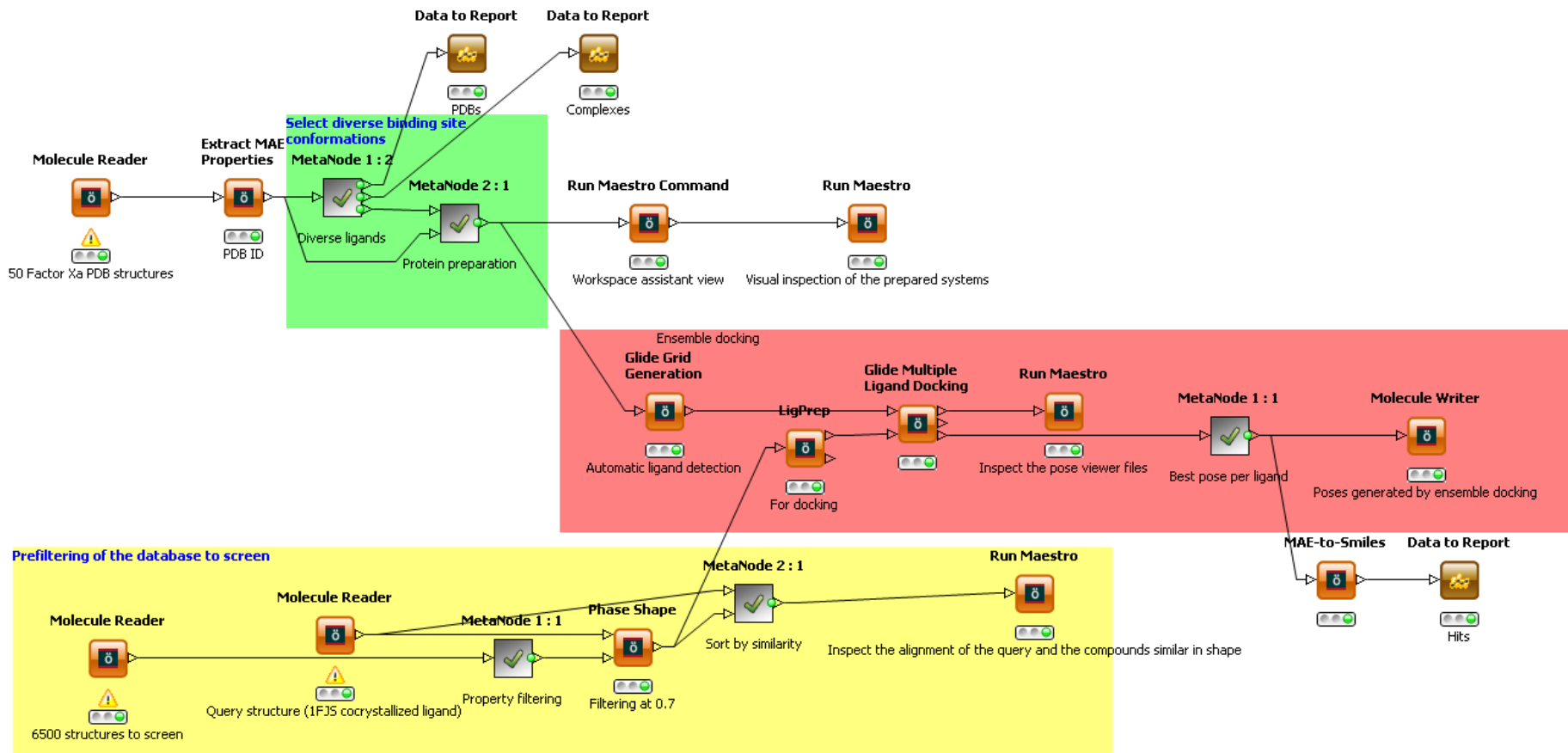
Input line: MW

	S Property	D Minimum	D Maximum	S Descriptor ...	S Type
Row1	MW	200	550	MW	double
Row2	ring	1	5	ring_number	integer
Row3	minimum ring size	3		min_ring_size	>=
Row4	maximum ring size	8		max_ring_size	<=
Row5	unbranched	0	6	longest_unbr...	integer
Row6	hetero atoms	1	14	hetero_atoms	integer
Row7	heavy atoms	10	100	i_ligfilter_Num...	integer
Row8	hetero/heavy atom ratio	0.1	0.5	hetero/heavy...	double
Row9	fused rings	0	3	largest_fused...	integer
Row10	chiral atoms	0	21	i_ligfilter_Num...	integer
Row11	rot bonds	0	10	RB	integer
Row12	aromatic only	0		aromatic_only	<=
Row13					
Row14					

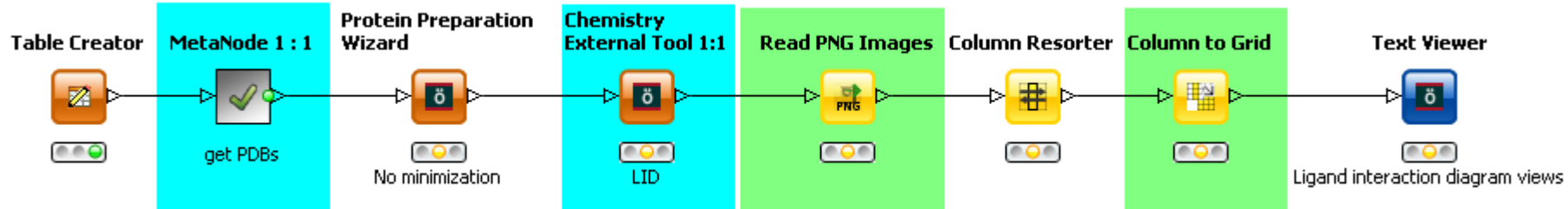
The output table has 12 rows and 5 columns. Highlight output table

OK Apply Cancel

Database shape screening and ensemble docking

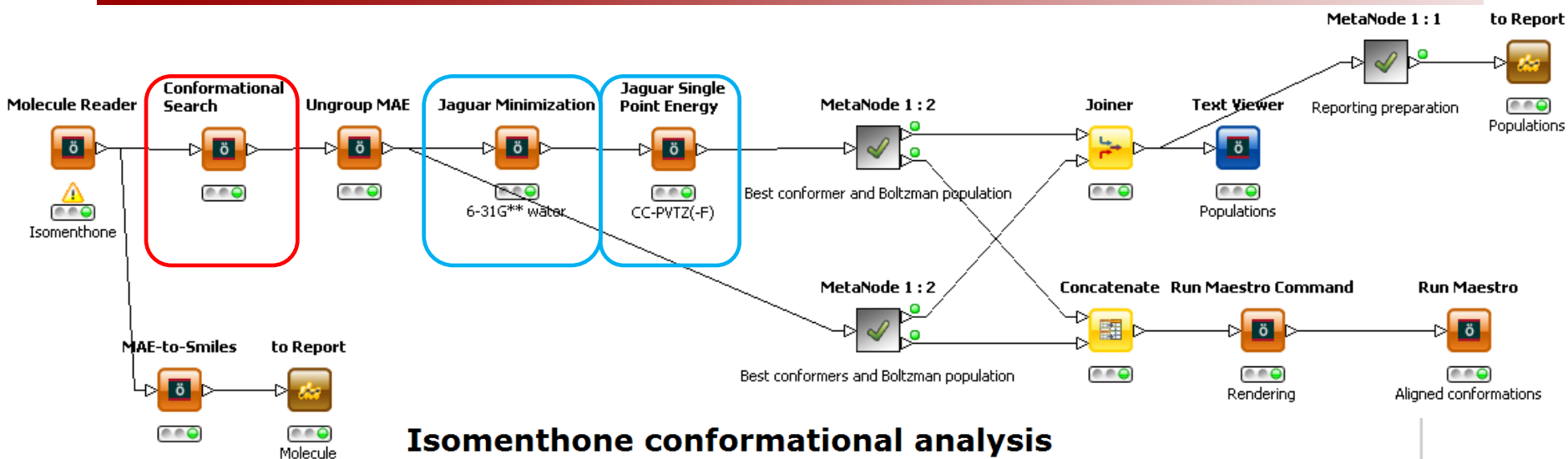


Column to Grid, Read PNG images

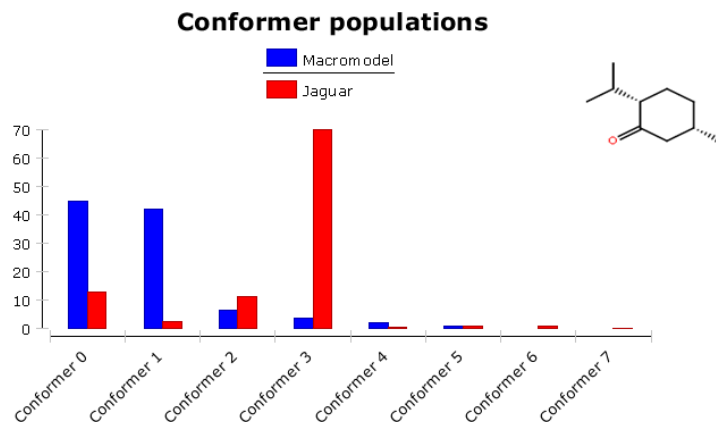


Row ID	png image (0)	S ID (0)	png image (1)	S ID (1)
Row0		1GIH		1GII
Row1		1GIJ		1H00

Conformational search and QM optimization



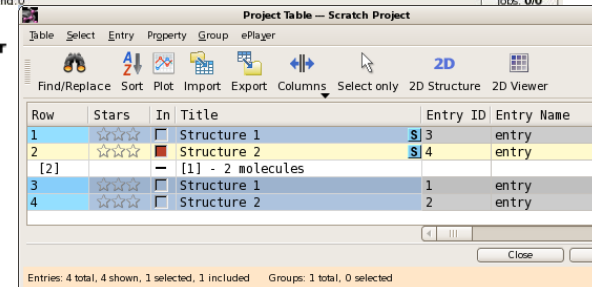
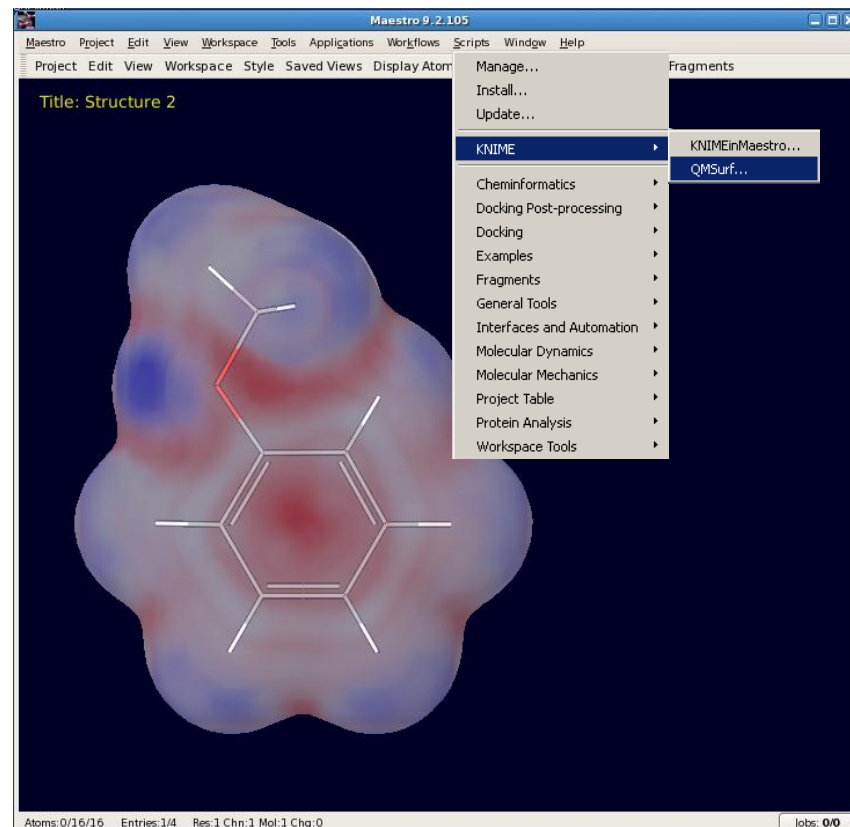
Isomenthone conformational analysis



Row ID	Jaguar			MacroModel		
	Relative Energy	Ring conformation	Boltzmann population	Relative Energy	Ring conformation	Boltzmann population
Conformer 3	0.0	-104.2	69.9	6.32	-104.3	3.6
Conformer 4	11.65	-80.0	0.7	7.67	-85.9	2.1
Conformer 5	10.29	-68.9	1.1	9.9	-82.7	0.8
Conformer 7	15.96	-18.4	0.1	18.55	-20.4	0.0
Conformer 6	10.55	-18.3	1.0	17.95	-21.3	0.0
Conformer 0	4.17	-1.1	13.1	0.0	-5.3	44.8
Conformer 1	8.09	1.3	2.7	0.15	-3.1	42.2
Conformer 2	4.52	6.5	11.4	4.82	1.3	6.5

KNIME, Maestro, PyMOL, Canvas and Seurat integration

- Launch Maestro, Canvas and PyMOL from KNIME
 - Interactive visualization
 - Run Maestro command scripts
- Launch KNIME from Maestro
 - Through a simple python script
 - Dedicated menu in 2012
- Tighter integration in 2012 including Seurat



Row	Stars	In	Title	Entry ID	Entry Name
1	☆☆☆☆	<input type="checkbox"/>	Structure 1	S3	entry
2	☆☆☆☆	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Structure 2	S4	entry
[2]			- [1] - 2 molecules		
3	☆☆☆☆	<input type="checkbox"/>	Structure 1	1	entry
4	☆☆☆☆	<input type="checkbox"/>	Structure 2	2	entry

Schrodinger KNIME extensions

Jean-Christophe

KNIME Associate Product Manager

jcmozzic@schrodinger.com

Volker Eyrich

VP of Technology

volker@schrodinger.com

Schrödinger Developers

Woody Sherman

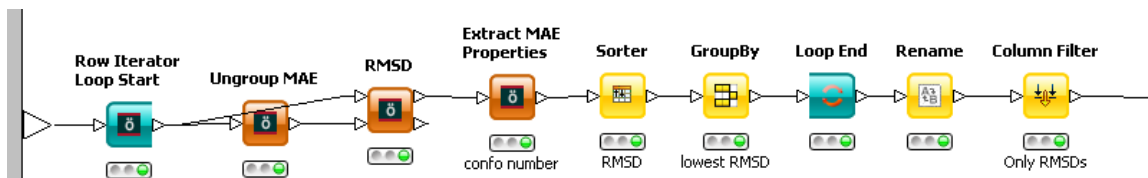
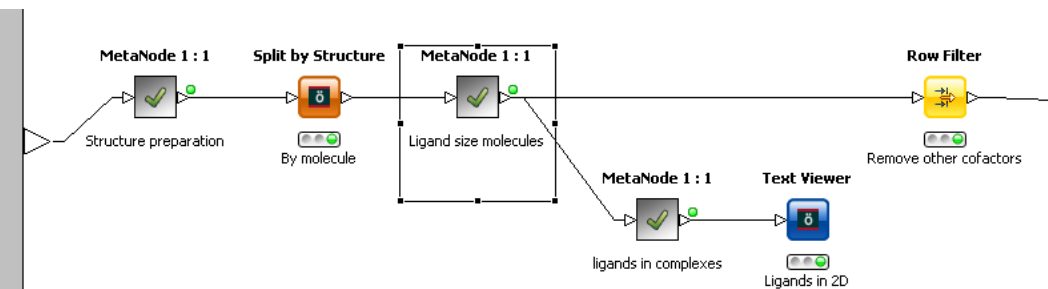
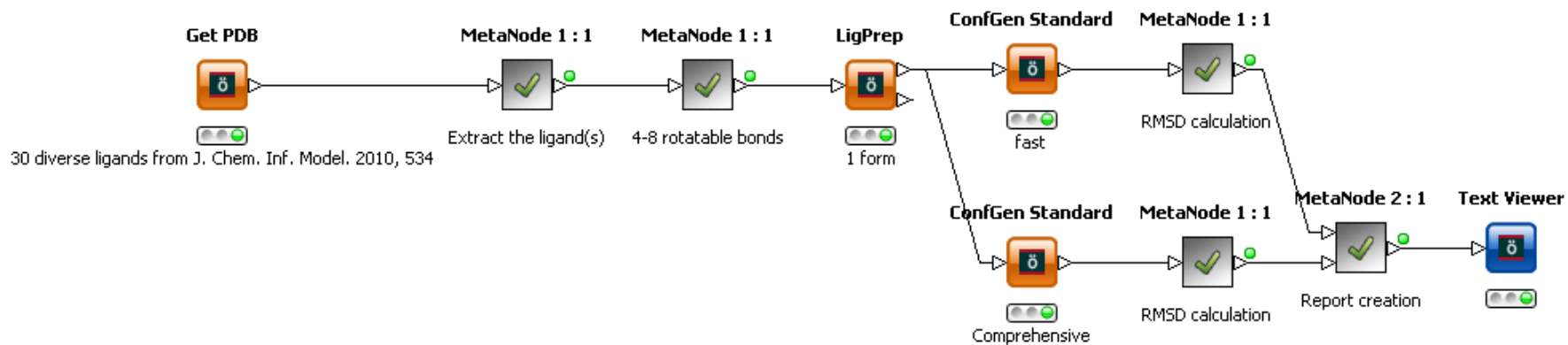
VP of Applications Science

Applications scientists



SCHRÖDINGER.

Conformational search- compare methods



S_m_title	SMILES	# conformations	RMSD	# conformations...	RMSD_Comprehen...
15GP		7	0.92	21	0.94
1UYK		6	0.98	79	0.61
1XOR		2	0.65	24	0.27
2AST		3	0.3	10	0.3
2ANJ		3	1.53	41	0.57
2B55		15	1.18	703	0.9